

# "WHAT'S NEXT"

PLANNING FOR LIFE AFTER RETIREMENT – FINANCIALLY AND MEDICALLY.



# Pete Neuwirth, '74



Watergate/ImpeachmentLessons Learned

--Presidents lie, and some of them lie a lot

- "I am not a crook" – Saying so doesn't make it so

- Bobby Fischer's resigns as World Chess Champion
   Lessons Learned
- The smartest guy in the room can call the shots, but only for a while
- There is a fine line between genius and madness





 Muhammad Ali regains the Championship
 Lessons Learned

-"The difference between the possible and the impossible is one more try"
- Strategy and adaptability beats raw force

- Grateful Dead create a Wall of Sound
   Lessons Learned
  - There is magic in musicThe sharing economyworks



 ERISA becomes law (creates the job of "Enrolled Actuary")
 Lessons Learned

There's a job that will pay you to pass math tests
When you find a job you like, stick with it

Employee Retirement Income Security Act

THE



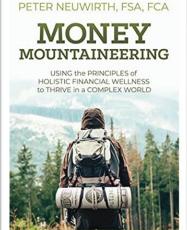


## AN ACTUARIAL PERSPECTIVE ON RETIREMENT INCOME STRATEGY

WHAT'S YOUR FUTURE WORTH?







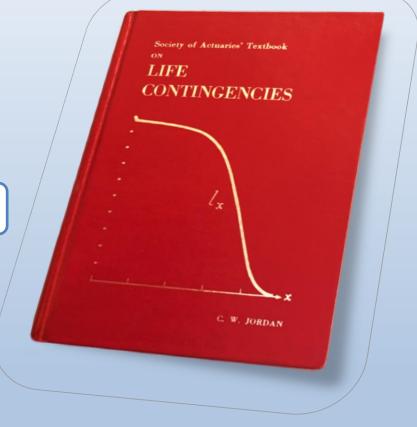
FOREWORD BY ANNIE DUKE

# What is an Actuary?

That professional who evaluates the current financial implications of future contingent events.

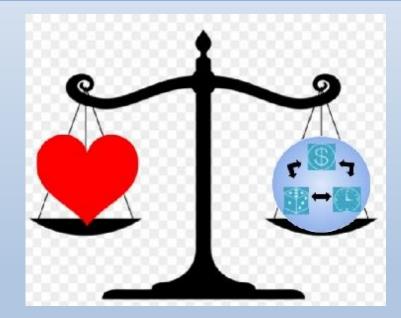
# Motto of the Society of Actuaries:

"to substitute facts for appearances and demonstrations for impressions." – John Ruskin



# Time, Risk, and Money

Actuaries who focus on Financial Wellness help people balance time, risk, and money to make better decisions with respect to their assets, liabilities, income and expenses.





Risk can be defined as "the effect of uncertainty on objectives"

My specialty as an actuary is analyzing the effect of uncertainty on Retirement Income Objectives

# Financial Risks During Retirement

• There are 6 distinct financial risks that a retiree faces as they try to sustain themselves for the remainder of their lives. The first three call for direct risk management, while the last three are related to investment strategy

#### 1. Longevity risk

- 2. Sequence of returns risk
- 3. Spike expense risk
- 4. Investment/inflation risk
- 5. Specific investment liquidity risk
- 6. Tax risk

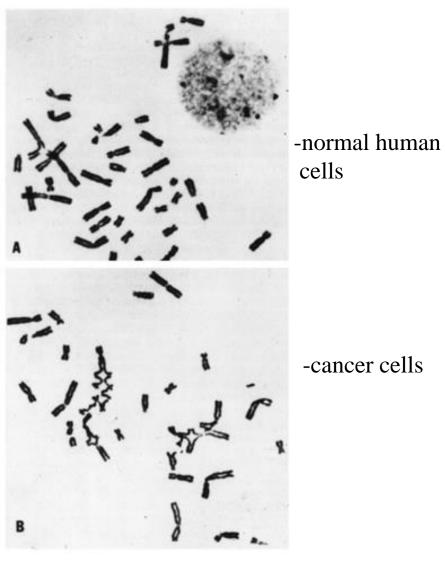
# Decumulation – Longevity Risk

- Despite recent increases in mortality rates at younger ages, those over 65 can be expected to live far longer than prior generations
- The number of centenarians is dramatically increasing
  - -- in 1974 there were fewer than 9,000 Americans over age 100
  - -- Today there are more than 100,000 over age 100
  - Actuarial projections suggest that by 2054 there will be more than 500,000 over age 100
- Longevity insurance is the most effective technique for addressing this risk. Examples include:
  - --- QLAC's
  - --- Commercially available annuities
  - --- Charitable Gift Annuities
- Other less costly strategies are possible but require more sophistication and/or risk tolerance
  - --- Laddered Bonds
  - --- Other investments with deferred payouts



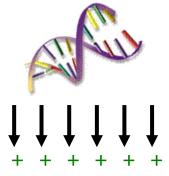
# Alan D'Andrea,'74

I. Cancer Cells have Chromosome Instability



# II. Cancer Cells are hyperdependent on a new pathway

Normal cells



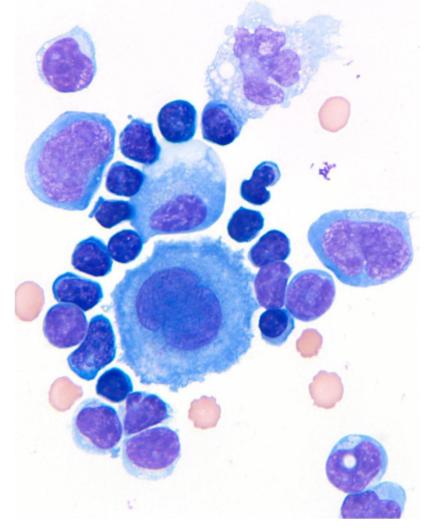
Six normal DNA repair pathways

Cancer cells

One defective pathway leads to hyper-dependence on a second pathway

An inhibitor for the second pathway will kill the cancer cell

### III. Cancer Cells Exhibit Immunoresistance



#### **Good News:**

- 1. Many anti-cancer drugs are now available (some are non-toxic, targeted agents)
- 2. Specific Cancers respond to specfic drugs (Biomarkers identify the cancers most likely to respond)
- 3. Immunotherapy is a breakthrough (melanoma, colon, lung cancers)
- 4.Improvements in Early Detection (PSA test, other blood biomarkers, Imaging, A.I.)
- 5. Chemoprevention (the holy grail)



# Mark Gabrielson, '74

### **The Business of Innovative Medicine**

Prince Ventures Portfolio Companies you may have heard of...



### **The Business of Innovative Medicine**

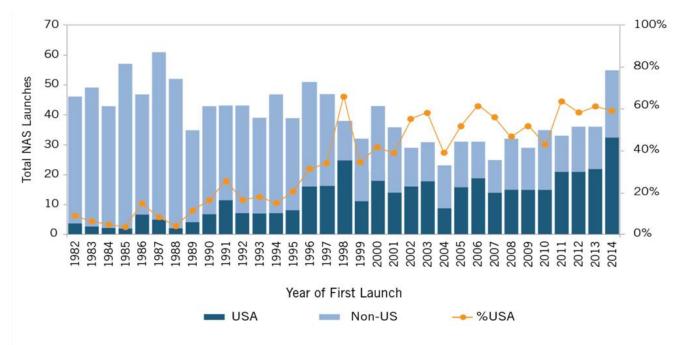


James P. Allison

### **The Business of Innovative Medicine**



U.S. Share of New Active Substances (NAS) Launched on the World Market



Source: Information Technology and Innovation Foundation; Jenkins, "CDER New Drug Review," 23.

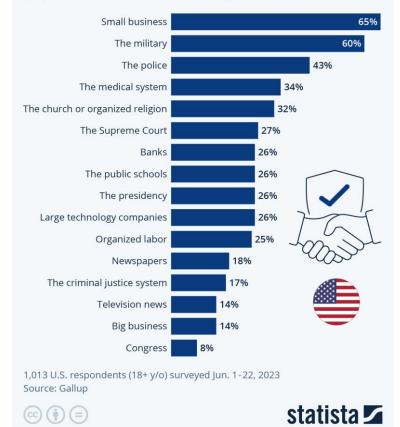


# John Arensmeyer, '74



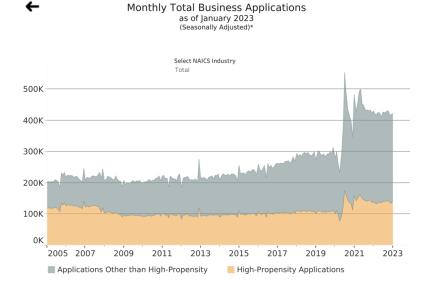
#### The Institutions Americans Trust Most And Least

Share of U.S. respondents who say they have a great deal/ quite a lot of trust in the following institutions





#### **Recent Accelerated Small Business Formation**



Business Applications (BA) All Employer Identification Number (EIN) applications for business purposes.

#### High-Propensity Business Applications (HBA)

Business Applications that have a high propensity of turning into businesses with payroll.

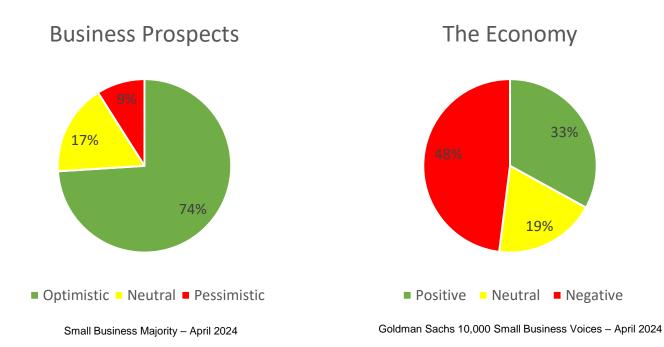
\* Utilities sector is not seasonally adjusted.

Census Bureau U.S. Department of Com U.S. CENSUS BUREAU census.gov

Source: Business Formation Statistics



#### **Small Business Attitudes**





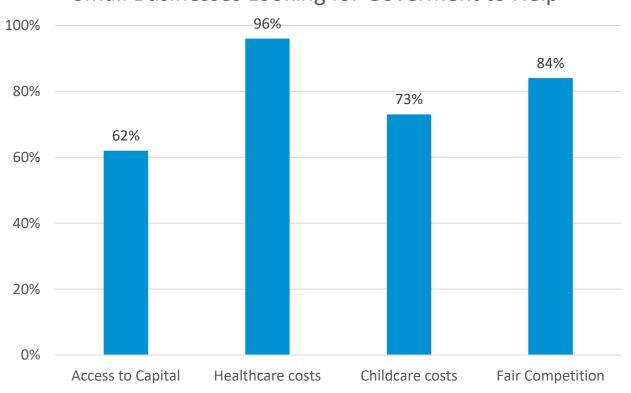
### Recent Examples of Government Programs that Stimulate Business Activity





The INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENT and JOBS ACT





#### Small Businesses Looking for Goverment to Help

Small Business Majority



# Doug Simon, '76

#### **CAPITAL MARKETS | BROAD ASSET CLASS RETURNS**

2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	YTD
US Equities	Real Estate	US Equities	Real Estate		Cash & Cash Alternatives	US Equities	US Equities	Real Estate	Commodities	US Equities	US Equities
32.4%	14.3%	1.4%	15.3%	24.8%	1.8%	31.5%	18.4%	38.6%	13.8%	26.0%	10.0%
Non-US Equities	US Equities	Fixed Income	US Equities	US Equities	Fixed Income	Non-US Equities	Blended Portfolio	US Equities	Cash & Cash Alternatives	Non-US Equities	Non-US Equities
21.6%	13.7%	0.5%	12.0%	21.8%	0.0%	23.2%	12.5%	28.7%	1.5%	18.6%	5.6%
Blended Portfolio	Blended Portfolio	Blended Portfolio	Commodities	Blended Portfolio	Blended Portfolio	Blended Portfolio	Non-US Equities	Commodities	Fixed Income	Blended Portfolio	Blended Portfolio
17.0%	8.0%	0.5%	11.4%	15.0%	-4.0%	21.1%	8.1%		-13.0%	16.7%	5.0%
Cash & Cash Alternatives	Fixed Income	Cash & Cash Alternatives	Blended Portfolio	Fixed Income	US Equities	Real Estate	Fixed Income	Blended Portfolio	Non-US Equities	Real Estate	Cash & Cash Alternatives
0.0%	6.0%	0.0%	6.9%	3.5%	-4.4%	19.5%	7.5%	14.3%	-13.8%	9.8%	1.3%
Fixed Income	Cash & Cash Alternatives	Non-US Equities	Non-US Equities	Cash & Cash Alternatives	Real Estate	Fixed Income	Cash & Cash Alternatives	Non-US Equities	Blended Portfolio	Fixed Income	Commodities
-2.0%	0.0%	-2.6%	3.3%	0.8%	-7.6%	8.7%	0.5%	13.2%	-15.4%	5.5%	0.9%
Commodities	Non-US Equities	Real Estate	Fixed Income	Commodities	Commodities	Commodities	Commodities	Cash & Cash Alternatives	US Equities	Cash & Cash Alternatives	Fixed Income
-9.6%	-3.9%	-24.2%	2.6%	0.7%	-13.0%	5.4%	-3.5%	0.0%	-18.1%	5.1%	-0.8%
Real Estate	Commodities	Commodities	Cash & Cash Alternatives	Real Estate	Non-US Equities	Cash & Cash Alternatives	Real Estate	Fixed Income	Real Estate	Commodities	Real Estate
-25.8%	-17.0%	-24.7%	0.3%	-0.2%	-13.6%	2.2%	-13.1%	-1.5%	-27.5%	-12.6%	-1.4%

Blended Portfolio Allocation: 45% US Equity / 15% Non-US Equity / 40% Fixed Income

Source: RJ Investment Strategy, FactSet, Data as of 3/31/2024.

Liquidity	event p	lanning	matrix
Ligarary	event p	611116	matrix

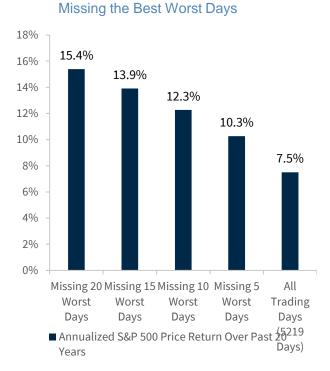
TIMING OF	POTENTIAL PLANNING STRATEGIES							
PLANNING	INCOME TAX MITIGATION STRATEGIES	ESTATE/GIFT TAX MITIGATION STRATEGIES						
Pre-liquidity event	Incomplete Gift Non-Grantor Trust (ING Trust)	Voting/Nonvoting Recapitalization (Recap)						
	Deferred Sales Trust (DST)	Generation Skipping Trust (GST Trust)						
		Self-Settled Domestic Asset Protection/Dynasty Trust						
		Grantor Retained Annuity Trust (GRAT)						
		Sale to an Intentionally Defective Grantor Trust (IDGT)						
		Beneficiary-Controlled Trust (BCT)						
		Spousal Lifetime Access Trust (SLAT)						
	Donor Advised Fund (DAF)	Donor Advised Fund (DAF)						
Charitable planning	Private Family Foundation (PFF)	Private Family Foundation (PFF)						
techniques	Charitable Remainder Unitrust (CRUT)	Charitable Remainder Unitrust (CRUT)						
	Reversionary Grantor Charitable Lead Annuity Trust ("iCLAT")	Non-Reversionary Non-Grantor CLT ("Family CLT")						
	Non-Reversionary Defective Non-Grantor CLAT ("Super CLAT")	"Super CLAT"						
Post-liquidity event	Exclusion of Gain from Sale of QSB Stock (§1202 gain exclusion)	Generation Skipping Trust (GST Trust)/Dynasty Trust						
	Deferral of Gain from Sale of QSB Stock (§1045 gain rollover)	Grantor Retained Annuity Trust (GRAT)						
	Deferral of Gain from Sale to an ESOP (§1042 gain rollover)	Sale to an Intentionally Defective Grantor Trust (IDGT)						
	Qualified Opportunity Zones (QOZ)	Spousal Lifetime Access Trust (SLAT)						
	Donor Advised Fund (DAF)	Donor Advised Fund (DAF)						
Charitable planning	Private Family Foundation (PFF)	Private Family Foundation (PFF)						
techniques	Charitable Remainder Trust (CRT)	Charitable Remainder Trust (CRT)						
	"iCLAT"	"Family CLT"						
	"Super CLAT"	"Super CLAT"						

#### **CAPITAL MARKETS | S&P EQUITY SECTOR RETURNS**

2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	YTD
Consumer	Real Estate	Consumer	Energy	Information	Health Care	Information	Information	Energy	Energy	Information	Comm Services
Discretionary 43.1%	30.2%	Discretionary 10.1%	27.4%	Technology 38.8%	6.5%	Technology 50.3%	Technology 43.9%	54.6%	65.7%	Technology 57.8%	15.8%
43.1%	30.2%	10.1%	21.4%	38.8%	6.5%	50.3%	43.9% Consumer	54.6%	65.1%	51.8%	15.8%
Health Care		Health Care	Comm Services			Comm Services	Discretionary	Real Estate		Comm Services	Energy
41.5%		6.9%	23.5%			32.7%	33.3%	46.2%	1.6%	55.8%	13.7%
Industrials	Health Care	Consumer Staples	Financials	Consumer Discretionary	Consumer Discretionary	Financials	Comm Services	Financials	Consumer Staples	Consumer Discretionary	Information Technology
40.7%	25.3%	6.6%	22.8%	23.0%	0.8%	32.1%	23.6%	35.0%	-0.6%	42.4%	12.7%
Financials	Information Technology	Information Technology	Industrials	Financials	Information Technology	S&P 500		Information Technology	Health Care	S&P 500	Financials
35.6%	20.1%	5.9%	18.9%	22.2%	-0.3%	31.5%	20.7%	34.5%	-2.0%	26.3%	12.5%
S&P 500	Consumer Staples	Real Estate		Health Care	Real Estate	Industrials	S&P 500	S&P 500	Industrials	Industrials	Industrials
32.4%	16.0%	4.7%		22.1%	-2.2%	29.4%	18.4%	28.7%	-5.5%	18.1%	11.0%
Information Technology	Financials	Comm Services		S&P 500	S&P 500	Real Estate	Health Care		Financials		S&P 500
28.4%	15.2%	3.4%		21.8%	-4.4%	29.0%	13.4%		-10.5%		10.6%
Consumer Staples	S&P 500	S&P 500	Information Technology	Industrials	Consumer Staples	Consumer Discretionary	Industrials	Health Care		Real Estate	Materials
26.1%	13.7%	1.4%	13.8%	21.0%	-8.4%	27.9%	11.1%	26.1%		12.3%	8.9%
	Industrials	Financials	S&P 500	Consumer Staples	Comm Services	Consumer Staples	Consumer Staples	Consumer Discretionary	S&P 500	Financials	Health Care
25.6%	9.8%	-1.5%	12.0%	13.5%	-12.5%	27.6%	10.7%	24.4%	-18.1%	12.1%	8.8%
Energy	Consumer Discretionary	Industrials	Consumer Discretionary		Financials			Comm Services	Real Estate	Health Care	Consumer Staples
25.1%	9.7%	-2.5%	6.0%		-13.0%	26.3%		21.6%	-26.1%	2.1%	7.5%
			Consumer Staples	Real Estate	Industrials		Financials	Industrials	Information Technology	Consumer Staples	Consumer Discretionary
13.2%		-4.8%	5.4%	10.8%	-13.3%		-1.7%	21.1%	-28.2%	0.5%	5.0%
Comm Services	Comm Services		Real Estate	Energy		Health Care	Real Estate	Consumer Staples	Consumer Discretionary		Utilities
11.5%	3.0%	-8.4%	3.4%	-1.0%		20.8%	-2.2%	18.6%	-37.0%	-1.3%	4.6%
Real Estate		Energy	Health Care	Comm Services		Energy	Energy		Comm Services		Real Estate
1.6%	-7.8%	-21.1%	-2.7%	-1.3%	-18.1%	11.8%	-33.7%	17.7%	-39.9%	-7.1%	-1.1%

Source: RJ Investment Strategy, FactSet, Data as of 3/31/2024.

#### **ASSET ALLOCATION | MISSING BEST AND WORST DAYS**



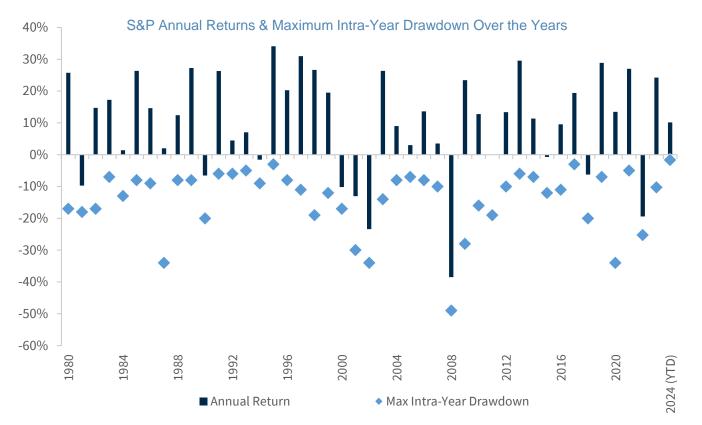
Source: RJ Investment Strategy, FactSet, Data as of 3/31/2024.

Missing the Best Days



Days) ■ Annualized S&P 500 Price Return Over Past 20 Years

#### ASSET ALLOCATION | S&P 500 MAXIMUM INTRA-YEAR DRAWDOWNS & RETURNS



Source: RJ Investment Strategy, FactSet, Data as of 3/31/2024.

April 2024



# Happy Reunion 2024!